\* \*

•

• •

Articles أولا:أدوات النكرة (a-an): 1:A boy- A man- a doctor- a pen (an) an hour 2:an egg-an orange-an apple- an hour -an elephant -an ice-cream نانيا: أداة التعريف (the): (the) 3:(the doctor-the doctors)—(the egg- the eggs)—(the pen -the pens) The Red Sea The -The Nile: Atlantic 4:the sky in the the sun the moon morning in the afternoon 4:in the pastin the future (some) (some)

Some books - some pens -some dogs some chairs

(some)

:

Some water some tea some cheese some

milk some rice

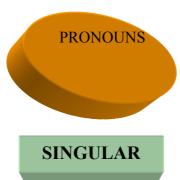
(the) (an) (a) — ملحوظة: —

Mohammed Ahmed Taher Islam

EXERCISE

#### **Choose the correct answer:**

- 1 I can see (a- an- some) bird in (an a the ) sky
- 2. Give me (some -an- a) water please.
- 3 There is (some- a- an )elephant in the zoo.
- 4. This is (some-an-a) book.
- 5.(some -a- The) sun is very hot.
- 6 I want to eat (a -the -some) rice please.
- 7.My mother had (some -a-an)egg for dinner
- 8.(a- an- the- some)River Nile is the longest river in the world.



SUBJECT	OBJEC	POSSES	SIVE
	T		
I	me	my.	mine
You	you	your	yours
Не	him	his	his

مع تحيات الأستاذ/ السيد المعداوى

She	her	her	hers	
It )	it	its	its	
(				

#### PLURAL

SUBJECT	OBJECT	POSSESSIVE	-
We	us	my	Ours
You -	you	your	Yours
They -	them	their	Theirs

#### Examples

Subject	verb	object	
1. I	visit	you.	
2. you	visit	me	
3. He	meets	her	
4. She	meets	him	
5. It	bits	them	
6. We	visit	you.	
7. You	welcome	us	
8. They	read	it.	

Examples

- 1. 1. This is my book . It's mine.
- 2. 2. This your book. It's yours.
- 3. 3. This is his book .It's his.
- 4. 4. This is her book. It's hers.
- 5. 5This is its leg. It's its.
- 6. 6. These are our books. These're ours.
- 7. 7. These are your books. These're yours.
- 8. 8. These are there books. These're theirs.

## EXERCISE

#### Choose the right pronoun between the brackets:

- 1-.(He-his-him) is a boy.
- 2.-I love (her- she- he) and she loves(I-my- me).
- 3.-Ahmed does(his- he- her) homework every day.
- 4.-This is my book. It's (mine-my-our).
- 5.-(My- he -she) father gave (I- my- me)a pen
- 6.-This is her pen. It's (her-hers-our).
- 6 -(her- him- .He) is cleaning (his-her-him)room.
- 7.-This is( she- our-.they) book. It's (my-ours-him)...
- 8.-She is Ekram (her-his-him)father is a teacher.
- 9.-This is a cat(her –its- his)tail is long.
- 10-.Ahmed is my friend My father gave (she- he-him ) a present.

## Sigular and Plural : s -- (a book –books) (a cat- cats) (a cow –cows) (an egg –eggs) ch-sh-s- (es)

(a watch- watches) (a dish- dishes) (a gas-gases)

مع تحيات الأستاذ/ السيد المعداوى

SS-X-0-Z

```
(a class-classes)
(an actress-actresses)
                           (a box-boxes)
(a brush-brushes)
                            (a fox-foxes)
             (y)
 :(ies )
                                                y
(a story-stories)
                           (a city-cities)(factory –factories)
(a university-universities)
                                              (y)
                          (a toy-toys)
(a day -days)
                           (a monkey -monkeys)
(a boy -boys)
                                       (fe - f)
                       :ves
                                (a shelf-shelves)
(a wolf-wolves)
(a loaf-loaves)
  1. SINGULAR
                                      PLURAL
  2. a tooth
                                      teeth
  3. a foot
                                      feet
  4. a child
                                      children
                                      mice
  5. a mouse
  6. an ox
                                     oxen
  7. a man
                                      men
  8. a woman
                                      women
```

1.
2. This ( ) these ( )
3. That ( ) - those ( )

Correct the nouns between the brackets:

- 1.-There are four (glass)on the table.
- 2-.I ate two( loaf )of bread.
- 3.-There are four (child)play with (toy).
- 4-The dentist cleaned my two(tooth).
- 5.-There are three (university)in cairo.
- 6.-(This) are the (policeman) who arrested the thiefe.
- 7-.He read three (story) last week.
- 8.-We built many (factory).
- 9.- She bought tree (dress)last year.
- 10-.I have got three(watch).
- 11-. There are four (monkey) in the zoo.
- 12-My mother broke five (dish).



EX.

a good boy a long road a fat man a small cat a poor man. am is are was ware (V to be)

EX.

He is rich She was fat They are poor

EX.

a cold month cold months a new book new books a fat man fat men a red shirt red shirts

#### 1. Verb to be

	Present simple	Past simple	Future simple
Singular	You are He is She is It is	You were He was She was It was	You will be He will be She will be It will be
Plural	We are You are They are	We were You were They were	We shall be You will be They will be

#### EX:

1. You are my friend. 2 She is my sister.

3 He was my teacher 4 They were poor.

5.I am not a doctor. 6 I shall be a doctor in the future.

7. We are here. 8 They are my friends.

9. They were in Egypt yesterday. 10 She will be in the university next year.

- 11-There are five monkeys in the zoo.
- 12.Amr Diab is a good singer.
- 13.My father will be manager.

مع تحيات الأستاذ/ السيد المعداوى

النفي NEGATION

	•	(not)	(V .to be)
1. Present simple	Past simple	future	simple
2. I am not	I was not(wasn't)	I shall not	-
3. He is not(isn't)	He was not(wasn't)	He will not	be(wan't)
4. She is not(isn't)	She was not(wasn't)	She will not	t be(wan't)
5. It is not (isn't)	It was not(wasn't)	It will not	t
be(wan't)			
6. You are not(aren't)	You are not(aren't)	You will n	ot
be(wan't) 7. We are not(aren't)	We were not(weren't)	We shall not b	ne(shan't)
8. They are not(aren't)	They were not(weren't)	They will not	
EX.	They were not (weren t)	They will not	be(wan t)
1You are not my frien	ıd.	2.She is not	my sister.
3.He was not my teacl	ner.	4. They were	e not poor.
5.He will not be in the	university next yea	r.	_
6.I was not bad.		7.They are	not clever.
8.He will not be a doctor.		9 I shall no	t be a singer.
			C
	الاستفهام		
(	(V.to be)		
		$(N_0)$	ves)
		\ '-/ \	/ - ·- <b>/</b>
EX		<u> </u>	, <b>,</b>
EX 1.Ahmed is a doctor—	→ Is Ahe	emd a doctor	•
1.Ahmed is a doctor			•
1.Ahmed is a doctor	→ Is Ahe o he isnot.		•
1.Ahmed is a doctor		emd a doctor	•?
1.Ahmed is a doctor			•?
1.Ahmed is a doctor		emd a doctor	•?
1.Ahmed is a doctor	o he isnot (I)	emd a doctor	•?

#### Will he be in the university next year

Yes he will. No he will not.

2. You are her brother.

Are you her brother?

Yes Iam.

No Iam not.

- 3. They were students.
  - → Were they students?
  - → Yes they were. → No they were not.

#### **EXERCISE**

- A. Choose the correct answer between the brackets:
- 1- I (was-were-is)in Cairo yesterday.
- 2- She(will be- am-are)a doctor in the future.
- 3- Sara and Enas (am- are- is)my friends.
- 4- My father (were -are -was)a doctor.
- 5- Islam(is -will be-were)in Alexandria tomorrow.
- 6- I(is-are-am)a student.
- 7- It (is -am -are)a cat.



## B Make negative and question for each of the following sentence:

- 1- He is a student. 2-. It is a cat.
- 3.-You are my brother 4-.He was a teacher.
- 5.-He will be in Cairo tomorrow.
- 6-They were pupils. 7-.I was in the zoo.
- 7--She was fat. 8 -This is a book
- 9-. There are seven days in the week.
- 10.-This is adonkey.

## V to have ( )

	Present simple	Past simple
singula	I have	I had
r	You have He has She has It has	you had he had she had it had
plural	We have You have They have	we had you had they had

#### EX:

1.I have a car.

2 She has two brothers.

3 They have four cars.

4 We have a lot of money.

الاستفهام

#### EX

1. They have a book

Do they have a book?

Yes they do No they don't not.

2.He has a new car.

Does he have a new car?

Yes he does. No he does

not.

3. They had a donkey last year.

Did they have a donkey last year?

Yes they did No they did not.



(do not)

(V to have)

(he she it)

(does not) (I- you- they)

(have)

(has)

 $\mathbf{E}\mathbf{X}$ 

1.I have a car—— I don't have a car.

2.He has a new car→

. He doesn't have a car

3. They had a car→

They didn't have a car



#### A - Choosec the correct answer bwtween the brackets:

I( have- has- had) a new car now.

- 2.We (have -had- has ) an old house last year.
- 3. Adonkey (has-have -is) a strong leg.
- 4. Thay (have- has ) a new house.

5The cat ( have -has)a long tail.

- B-Make negative and question for each of the following sentence:
- 1-.She has a new dress.
- 2-.He has a car.
- 3-.He had a big house.
- 4-. The dog has along hair
- 5-. The horse has a strong leg.

مع تحيات الأستاذ/ السيد المعداوى

#### 6-I have headeache

### THE PRESENT SIMPLE TENSE

التكوين (s-es) (He-She-It) EX1-:He likes fish. -She drinks milk ملاحظات **(es)** (s sh ch o x) catch → catches watch → watches finish finishes —→ goes go **(es) (**y**)** (i) **(y)** study—→ studies try tries fly → flies tidy tidies **(**y**) (s) (**y**)** buy → buys play plays الاستخدام I always get up early He usually plays football The Nile is the longest river in Africa مع تحيات الأستاذ/ السيد المعداوي

#### The sun rises in the morning

every always
sometimes usually
often rarly

الاستغمام

(does)

.(No) (Yes)

EX:

1.He goes to school every day.

Does he go to school every day?

Yes he does. No he does not.

(do) (You-They-I)

(He- She- It)

EX

2. They play football every Friday.

Do they play football every Friday?

Yes they do No they don't.

#### **EXERCISE**

A-Correct the verb between the brackets:

- 1-.He (go)to school every day.
- 2.-She usually (drink)tea.
- 3.-They (plays) football every Friday.
- 4.-He always(study)English in the evening.
- 5.-He (don't) go to school on Friday.
- **B-Choose the correct answer between the brackets:**
- 1-He (clean-cleaned-cleans) his room every day.
- 2-She(don't- doesn't)like fish.
- 3. They (go- went -goes) to Alexandria every year.
- 4-He usually (study-studies-studied)English in the evening.
- 5-The cat always (chased -chases-chase) rats.

مع تحيات الأستاذ/ السيد المعداوى

- C-Make negative and qustion for each of the following sentensce.
- 1-He drinks milk every day.
- 2-She goes to school every morning.
- 3-They play football every week.
- 4-We like to eat fish.
- 5-He brushes his teeth every day.

#### زمن المضارع المستمر

#### (The present continuous tense)

التكوين He- she - it — is — + V +ing. You الاستخدام

ملاحظات

.(ing) (e)

EX:

drive → driving bake → baking

write → writing ride → riding

dance → dancing

(ing)

:

EX:
swim → swimming
sit → sitting

cut → cutting clap → clapping

(at the (now)

moment

مع تحيات الأستاذ/ السيد المعداوى

النفى

(am-is-are) (not)

He is going to school now.

→ He is notgoing to school now.

They are playing football.

They are not playing football.

الاستغمام

(am-is-are)

He is watching TV at the moment.

→ Is he watching TV at the moment?

They are drinking milk.

\_\_\_ Are they drinking milk?

#### Exercise:

**Choose the correct answer:** 

- 1.She (is reading-read )a story now.
- 2.He (is riding-rides -ride)a horse at the moment.
- 3. Ahmed and Omar are (cleaning -cleans) the room.
- 4. The dress maker (make- is making -are making )adress now.
- 5. The dentist (clean -cleans -is cleaning) my tooth.

**Correct the verb between the brackets:** 

- 1. Mostfa and Sara (make) food now.
- 2.We (study)English at the moment.
- 3.He (watch) televesion now.
- 4. She (stand) at the door at the moment.
- 5. Mother (bake) bread now.

THE PAST SIMPLE TENSE

التكوين

مع تحيات الأستاذ/ السيد المعداوى

(d) (ed) (e) (e) love → loved look → looked visit → visited like → liked ملاحظات **(y) (ed)** (i) (y)hurried studied study (ed) tried try hurry **(**y**) (ed)** played Play went give→ gave come. came **g**0 الاستخدام I went to Cairo yesterday. I visited my uncle last week. ) (last (Yesterday ) (ago ) (in the past EX The government built many factories last year. We went to Alexandria yesterday. الاستفهام (Did ) **Exambles** He went to school yesterday. Did he go to school yesterday? She visited her uncle last year. Did she visit her uncle last year? النفي (did not) They played football yesterday. They did not play football yesterday.

مع تحيات الأستاذ/ السيد المعداوي

I visited The Pyramids last year.
I didn't visit The Pyramids last year.

#### **EXERCISE**

#### **A-Choose the correct answer between the brackets:**

- 1-He (study -is studing-studied) his lesson now.
- 2-She (cleans-cleaned -is cleaning)her room every day.
- 3-They (gone-went-go)to the university yesterday.
- 4-We(play-played-is playig) football every Friday.
- 5-I(reads -reading -am reading)the story now.
- 6-He (watches- watched -watch)last week.
- 7-We(go -went- are going) to the cinema every month.
- 8-She usually (help -helped- helps)her mother in her work.
- 9-Asmaa(drinks- is drinking- drink)milk at the moment.
- 10-I (bought buy -am buying)acar two years ago.

#### B-Make nehgative and question for each of the following sentence.

- 1-He drinks tea every day.
- 2-She is watching T V now.
- 3-They arrived from Cairo yesterday.
- 4She helps her brother in his work.
- 5-She is writing a letter now.
- 6-We studied oour lessons yesterday.
- 7-She is swimming in the sea now.
- 8-They went to Aswan last year.

الأفعال الناقصة MODAL VERBS

Can

(can)

I can drive a car.

She can swim in the sea.

(can't)

can not (can)

I can't drive a car.

She can't swim in the sea.

مع تحيات الأستاذ/ السيد المعداوى

(can) No Yes Can you drive a car? Can she swim in the sea. Yes I can. No I can't. Yes she can. No she can't COULD Amed could play the piano when he was five. (can-could-may) (could) (can-may) Can I use your pen? Yes, of course. No you can not. May I see The letter? Yes you may. No you may not. Could you lend me your book? Yes I can. No Ican not. **MUST** You must study hard to succeed. (musn't) (must not ) must You must not carry heavy bags. **SHOULD** (should) You should drink milk. We should work more and more to encrease production.

## الاستفمام INTERROGATION

(shall will-can coulde	tc)	(v to have-v to be
-		(Yes-No)
EX.		
It is raining.	Is it i	caining?
Yes it is no it is not	_	
I have finished my lesson.	Have	you finished your lesson?
Yes I have No I have not	<u> </u>	•
She will go to Cairo tommo	row. V	Vill she go to cairo tommorow?
Yes she will No she will	l not ←	-
I) (do)		
(he she it)	(does)	(we-you- they -
·	(s)	, ,
I study English every day.	→ Do	you study English every day?
Yes I do No Idon't	_	
She drinks milk every day.	→ Does	she drink milk every day?
Yes she does No she d	oes not ←	
They go to the zoo every yes	ar→ Do	they go to the zoo every year?
He plays football every Fric	lay.→ D	oes he play football every
Friday?	•	
Yes he does No he do	es not <b>←</b>	_
(did	<u>,</u> )	
He went to Cairo yesterday	.→ Di	d he go to Cairo vesterday?
Yes he did No he did no		, ,
He visted his uncle yesterda	ıy.  D	id he visit his uncle yesterday?
Yes he did No he did n	•	

```
1-(-Who
EX Ahmed went to Cairo yesterday.
       Who went to Cairo yesterday?
2-(Whom
EX-Ahmed visited Mohammed yesterday.
      Whom did Ahmed visit vesterday?
3-(What
EX-It is a cat
                   What is this?
I am Ahmed.
                      What is your name?
                      What is her name?
Her name is Ekram
                      What is its name?
Its name is cow.
                  (do)
I am listening to the radio.
                                  What are you doing?
I visited my sister yesterday.
                                    What did you do yesterday?
My father is a doctor.
                         What is your father's job?
                        What size do you want?
I want size 45.
4-(Why
I went to Cairo to visit my uncle. Why did you go to Cairo
yesterday?
5-(How
I go to school on foot.
                                How do you go to school?
6-(How are you
7-(When
I go to school in the morning.
                                When do you go to school?
8-(How many
I have got two sisters
                               How many sisters have you got?
9-(How much
My shoes is twenty pounds
                               How much is your shoes?
10-(How old
I am ten years old.
                                How old are you?
11(Whose
It is Ahmed's dog.
                               Whose dog is this?
12(where
                    مع تحيات الأستاذ/ السيد المعداوي
```

## EXERCISE

I go to the zoo every year.

Where do you go?

Make question to the underlined words.

- 1-Ahmed went to Alexandria by bus.
- 2-I am watching TV.
- 3-My Shorts is ten pounds.
- 4 It is Ahmed's coat.
- 5-I have got four cars.
- 6-He played football yesterday.
- 7-I am ten years old.
- 8-I am fine thanks.
- 9-She always get up at six o'clock.
- 10-He go to the theater to see the play.
- 11 Our aunt visited us yesterday.
- 12-My mother is making food now.

Make interrogation for each of the following sentence.

- 1-I wrote the letter yesterday.
- 2-He is watching TV.
- 3-They can drive a car.
- 4-He will go to school tomorrow.
- 5-He has eaten fish.
- 6-They went to Aswan last week.
- 7-I have got three children.
- 8-She likes to eat fish.
- 9-She drinks milk every day.
- 10-We can swim in the sea.

#### الن<mark>فى</mark> NEGATION

(to be to have)

(not)

I have a car →

I have not a car.

مع تحيات الأستاذ/ السيد المعداوى

They are watching TV. They are not watching TV.

He can play football He can not play play football.

They will travel to Cairo tomorrow. They will not travel to Egypt tomorrow

he she ) (does not) (I you we they) (do not)

(s) (i

I like fish.

She likes fish.

She doesn't like fish.

(did not)

She went to Cairo yesterday. She did not go to Cairo yesterday. They studied their lesson yesterday. They didn't study their lesson yesterday.



Change into negative:

- 1-We wrote the lesson.
- 2-She studies English in the afternoon.
- 3-He has three children.
- 4-We should help our mother.
- 5-She will go to Aswan.
- 6-The bird can fly in the sky.
- 7-Ekram was fat.
- 8-She is Eiman.
- 9-They were students.
- 10-He will be a doctor
- 12 -I have finished my lessons.

#### الترقيم PUNCTUATION

(Capital)

مع تحيات الأستاذ/ السيد المعداوى

(Capital) Mohammed Arabic English Egyption
(Capital) Egypt England Cairo Aswan Saturday Monday September
May
(question () (full stop) mark)

present	past	past participle
arise	arose	arisen
become	became	become
begin	began	begun
break	broke	broken
bring	brought	brought
build	built	built
buy	bought	bought
burn	burnt	burnt
catch	caught	caught
choose	chose	chosen
come	came	come
cut	cut	cut
do - does	did	done
draw	drew	drawn
dream	dreamt	dreamt
drink	drank	drunk
drive	drove	driven
wear	wore	worn
Eat	ate	eaten
fall	fell	fallen
feed	fed	fed
find	found	found
fly	flew	flown
Give	gave	given

مع تحيات الأستاذ/ السيد المعداوى

go	went	gone
grow	grew	grown
have has	had	had
hear	heard	heard
keep	kept	kept
know	knew	known
leave	left	left
learn	learnt	learnt
make	made	made
meet	met	met
put	put	put
ride	rode	riden
run	run	run
say	said	said
see	saw	seen
sell	sold	sold
send	sent	sent
sing	sang	sung
sleep	slept	slept
speak	spoke	Spoken
spend	spent	spent
sweep	swept	swept
swim	swam	swum
take	took	taken
teach	taught	taught
tell	told	told
think	thought	thought
win	won	won
think	thought	thought
write	wrote	written
obey	obeyed	obayed
play	played	played
study	studied	studied
try	tried	tried

farmer	Show	
list	workshop	
house	unit	
hen	There	
food	spelling	-
cotton	quiet	
here	these	
difference	river	
brown	palm tree	
hippo	thin	
child	plants	
able to	mechanic	
bee	music	
church	please	
city	mosque	
legs	work	
left	who	
cow	place	
board	object	

fast	singer	
a lot of	meaning	
age	metal	
cupboard	rain	-
cold	pump	
easy	ruler	
war	too	
kitten	welcome	
fox	square	
good night	teacher	
goods	teacher	
horse	triangle	
jug	water	_
language	what	_
desk	riddle	
hill	thief	
a pair of	meat	
animal	milk	
a jacket	matches	
favourite	snail	
factory	shirt	
cake	pencile	
buy	pen	
farm	short	
fun	story	
garden	sugar cane	
inside	village	
ask	monkey	

box	out	
boy	over	
Peace	poor	
huge	verb	
Egeption	season	
flower	space	
game	subject	
dictionary	rich	
exam	sheep	
knife	west	
leader	on	
boat	old man	
chicken	plane	
glasses	tall	
jump	weather	
down	road	
chair	plane	
clown	pronoun	
careful	wedding	
cat	picture	
goat	tap	
brother	page	
father	small	
fan	shopkeeper	
find	something	
bad	month	
blanket	north	
green	thanks	
classroom	policeman	

مع تحيات الأستاذ/ السيد المعداوي

good		tea	
lesson	i i	will	
long		year	
game		sugar	
expensive		ship	
honey		tourist	
correct	_	question	
how		vase	
letter		wind	
blue		number	
excuse me		shelf	
butcher		pavement	
a glass		man	
body		tail	
jeans		warm	
laugh		wheat	
cave		pin	
iron		vegetables	
Look		zebra	
bun		pan	
hot		true	
famous		shoes	
Cold		skirt	-
field		socks	
clever		pound	
flat		south	

مع تحيات الأستاذ/ السيد المعداوي

elephant	sentence
black	new
bird	new
winter	snake
great	telephone
education	schoolboy
cook/ed/ed	pupils
coffee	pullover
juice	watermelon
book	onion
summer	queckly
hoppy	tower
bottle	orange
Egept	sea
look like	yesterday
blouse	nose
hotel	tupe
Hear	the sun
guide	the fourth
Hello	the third
Hand	the second
Spring	shopping
Help	the third
group	the firest
Hand	the sphinx
about	- members
Lazy	wheel
east	rubber
day	rice

dangerous	red	
lazy	white	
beans	mother	
history	today	
candle	people	
Big	name	
cow	rabbit	
lioin	wings	
bus	parts	
eat	safe	
fat	sit down	
automn	Saturday	
dust	Sunday	
Alexandria	Monday	
animal	Tuesday	
apple	Wednesday	
dishes	Thursday	
fish	Friday	
giraffe	kill	
island	Wait	
diary	right	
jam	walk	
children	play	
lizard	write	
jop	wash	
get up	survey	
adjective	mend/ed/ed	
city	point to	

مع تحيات الأستاذ/ السيد المعدا<u>وي</u>

jar	/	want/ed/ed	
bicycle		must	

#### الفمرس

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		Aı	rticle	es.	
Pronouns.					
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				(	
V.to.have.		(		)	
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The presnt continuous tense.					
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# BY BULLES SELLEN SELLEN